

SCHROTH & SCHROTH  
ROBERT E. SCHROTH, JR, ESQ. (SBN 212936)  
2044 First Avenue, Suite 200  
San Diego, California 92101  
Telephone: (619) 233-7521  
Facsimile: (619) 233-4516

Attorney for Material Witnesses, Oscar Armando Gonzales-Lorenzana, Jesus Tovar-Venegas,  
and Vanessa Mavel-Martinez.

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
**SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

(Hon. Peter C. Lewis)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

vs.

REYNALDO SANCHEZ-DIAZ,

Defendant.

) Criminal Case No.:  
) Magistrate Case No.: 08MJ8081

) **DECLARATION OF ROBERT E.**  
) **SCHROTH IN SUPPORT OF MATERIAL**  
) **WITNESSES MOTION FOR A**  
) **VIDEOTAPE DEPOSITION**

) Date: February 27, 2008  
) Time: 10:30 am  
) Judge: Hon. Peter C. Lewis

I the undersigned, declare as follows:

1. My name is Robert E. Schroth Jr., and I am the attorney of record for Oscar Armando Gonzales-Lorenzana, Jesus Tovar-Venegas, and Vanessa Mavel-Martinez, the material witnesses in the above-captioned matter. I am an attorney duly licensed to practice law in the State of California and am admitted to practice before the United States District Court for the Southern District of California.

2. On February 5, 2008, I was appointed to represent the material witnesses in the above-captioned matter. As a Material Witness attorney, one of my primary responsibilities is to help arrange the release of the material witness from the custody of the U.S. Marshal and BP

- 1 -

as soon as practicable. To that end, I immediately conducted interviews with the Material  
DECLARATION OF ROBERT E. SCHROTH IN SUPPORT OF MATERIAL WITNESSES MOTION FOR A VIDEOTAPE DEPOSITION

U. S. v. Sanchez-Diaz.

1 Witnesses, through a certified Spanish language interpreter to explain why they were being held  
2 and under what conditions they could be released. I informed the Material Witnesses that the  
3 most expedient way to be released is by having a personal surety post a court approved  
4 appearance bond. I explained that a personal surety would have to agree to sign a \$5,000.00  
5 appearance bond, post \$500.00 cash with the court, and agree to allow the Material Witnesses to  
6 stay with the surety or a family member pending final disposition of the case. Unfortunately,  
7 the witnesses do not know anyone who lives in the United States, who is willing and able to  
8 post the bonds for them. After multiple phone calls to their friends and family members in El  
9 Salvador, Mexico, and the United States no one has expressed a willingness or ability to post  
10 the bonds.  
11

12  
13 3. Most importantly, it is the policy of the U.S. Border Patrol, El Centro sector not to  
14 release any non-Mexican Material Witnesses on immigration bonds. Therefore even if the  
15 Material Witnesses were able to post a court bond, they would remain in immigration custody  
16 during the pendency of this case.  
17

18 4. I am not aware or have not been informed of any reason in this case why the  
19 Material Witnesses' testimony can not be adequately secured by deposition by either the  
20 government or the defendant's attorney. To the contrary, compelling reasons exists for the  
21 release of the material witnesses as continued detention will cause a hardship on the material  
22 witnesses and their families. Oscar Gonzalez-Lorenzana supports his three children in El  
23 Salvador, who are 11, 9, and 6 years old, and it is imperative that he returns and sees to their  
24 welfare. Vanessa Mavel-Martinez supports her mother in El Salvador who is in dire need of a  
25 gallbladder operation as well as the requisite care provided by her daughter. Jesus Tovar-  
26  
27  
28

1 Venegas also supports his sister and her two children in his home country of Mexico, and his  
2 absence from the family will result in negative consequences.

3 5. The Material Witnesses are more than willing to discuss everything they know  
4 about this case with both the defense and government investigators. The fact is, however, there  
5 are only a few facts relevant to this case which the material witnesses are competent to testify:  
6 i.e. (a) his citizenship, (b) who might have transported the witness, and (c) whether the witness  
7 agreed to pay anyone. According to preliminary interviews, all of the facts relevant to this case  
8 in the material witnesses' knowledge took place over a very short period of time.

9 6. I explained the general procedure for videotape depositions to the witnesses and  
10 explained that, if they were released after the depositions, they may have to return to testify at  
11 trial if subpoenaed by the government or defendant. The witnesses indicated they are willing to  
12 return if arrangements for their legal re-entry could be made and travel expenses provided.

13 I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct and that this  
14 declaration was executed in San Diego, California on 2/06/08.

15  
16  
17  
18 **SCHROTH & SCHROTH**

19  
20  
21 By: s/ Robert E. Schroth  
22 ROBERT E. SCHROTH, JR.,  
23 Attorney for Material Witness  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28